

Statement On Annual Governance Arrangements by The Chairman of The Combined Fire Authority, The Treasurer to The Combined Fire Authority and The Chief Fire Officer

Scope of Responsibility

Lancashire Combined Fire Authority (the Authority) is responsible for ensuring that its business is conducted in accordance with the law and proper standards, and that public money is safeguarded and properly accounted for, and used economically, efficiently and effectively. The Authority also has a duty under the Local Government Act 1999 to make arrangements to secure continuous improvement in the way in which its functions are exercised, having regard to a combination of economy, efficiency and effectiveness.

In discharging this overall responsibility, the Authority is responsible for putting in place proper arrangements for the governance of its affairs facilitating the effective exercise of its functions, and which includes arrangements for the management of risk.

The Authority approved and adopted an updated Local Code of Corporate Governance in 2018 and this was reviewed by the Audit Committee in July 2024. It aligns with the principles of the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy (CIPFA)/SOLACE Framework *Delivering Good Governance in Local Government Framework 2016*. Included within the Code are the following core principles:-

1. Behaving with integrity, demonstrating strong commitment to ethical values, and respecting the rule of law
2. Ensuring openness and comprehensive stakeholder engagement
3. Defining outcomes in terms of sustainable economic, social, and environmental benefits
4. Determining the interventions necessary to optimise the achievement of the intended outcomes
5. Developing the entity's capacity, including the capability of its leadership and the individuals within it
6. Managing risks and performance through robust internal control and strong public financial management
7. Implementing good practices in transparency, reporting, and audit to deliver effective accountability

(A copy of the code, setting out the core and supporting principles, what the Authority commits itself to do and how it will do this can be found on our website at [Code of Corporate Governance | Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service](#)).

This statement explains how the Authority has complied with the code and also meets the requirements of regulation 6(2) of the Accounts and Audit Regulations 2015 in relation to the publication of a statement on internal control.

The Purpose of the Governance Framework

The governance framework comprises the systems and processes, and culture and values, by which the Authority is directed and controlled and its activities through which it accounts to, engages with and leads the community. It enables the Authority to monitor the achievement of its strategic objectives and to consider whether those objectives have led to the delivery of appropriate, cost-effective services.

The system of internal control is a significant part of that framework and is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level. It cannot eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives and can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Authority's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically.

The governance framework has been in place at the Authority for the year ended 31 March 2025 and up to the date of approval of the 2024/25 Statement of Accounts.

The Governance Framework

The Authority's Local Code of Corporate Governance set out its framework for corporate governance. The key elements of the systems and processes that comprise the Authority's governance arrangements in accordance with the seven principles of the Local Code of Corporate Governance include:-

- The Community Risk Management Plan (CRMP) sets out the direction of the Service and how we will make Lancashire safer. It is informed by the greatest risks to the people and communities of Lancashire which are identified in our strategic assessment of risk (opens in a new tab). The plan describes our aim, priorities, equality objectives and values, alongside how we will prevent, protect and respond to the risks in Lancashire. The current plan covering 2022-2027 can be found on our website at [Community Risk Management Plan 2022-2027 | Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service \(lancsfireandrescue.org.uk\)](https://lancsfireandrescue.org.uk/community-risk-management-plan-2022-2027).
- Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service has six core strategies: our People, Prevention, Protection, Response, Financial and Digital Strategies. Our prevention, protection and response activities address the fire and rescue related risks that are identified in those strategies and outline the measures in place and actions we take to make Lancashire safer. Each strategy is periodically reviewed and evaluated to ensure we are delivering against our outlined objectives and are doing so in the most efficient and effective way. Wherever necessary, changes will be made within each strategy to ensure we operate in line with our aim, priorities and values.
- The Strategic Assessment of Risk' (SAoR) seeks to underpin our Community Risk Management Plan (CRMP) by ensuring that risk management drives decision-making within Lancashire. This document can be found on our website

at [Strategic Assessment of Risk 2023-2024 | Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service \(lancsfireandrescue.org.uk\)](https://www.lancsfireandrescue.org.uk/strategic-assessment-of-risk-2023-2024);

- The Annual Service Plan details the activities we will undertake to deliver the strategy set out in our CRMP. The current plan was approved this year and can be found on our website at [Annual Service Plan 2025-2026 | Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service](https://www.lancsfireandrescue.org.uk/annual-service-plan-2025-2026);
- The Lancashire Combined Fire Authority's consultation strategy has been in place since the integrated risk management planning arrangements were introduced in 2003 [Consultation Strategy | Lancashire Fire and Rescue Service](https://www.lancsfireandrescue.org.uk/consultation-strategy);
- A comprehensive performance management framework, with the Performance Committee and Service Management Team receiving regular reports on performance against targets and any corrective action taken to address any variances. On an annual basis the Authority publishes an Annual Service Report [Link to be added following Performance Committee on the 2nd July 2025].
- A Corporate Programme Board provides oversight across 5 areas:-
 - Business Process Improvement Programme
 - Service Delivery Change Programme
 - Capital Projects Programme
 - People Strategy
 - Risk Management

All major projects and reviews follow similar format and report to the Corporate Programme Board;

- The Authority operates a Committee Structure aligned to strategic objectives, within agreed Terms of Reference, as follows:-
 - The Audit Committee - To advise on the adequacy and effectiveness of the Authority's Internal and External Audit Service and risk management arrangements, which operates in line with the core functions identified in CIPFAs Audit Committees – Practical Guidance for Local Authorities.
 - The Resources Committee - To consider reports and make decisions relating to financial, human resources and property related issues.
 - The Planning Committee - To consider reports and make decisions relating to all aspect of planning arrangements, including consultation and communication arrangements.
 - The Performance Committee - To consider reports and make recommendations on all aspects of performance management.
 - The Appeals Committee -To hear relevant appeals, grievances and complaints.

- Clear management structure within the Service. The Executive Board, comprising the Chief Fire Officer (head of paid service), and 4 Executive Directors, is responsible for determining policy, monitoring performance and developing service plans in line with the Authority's overall strategic objectives and is assisted in this process by the Service Management Team.
- The Combination Scheme Order, Standing Orders, Terms of Reference of individual Committees, Scheme of Delegation and Financial Regulations establish overall arrangements for policy setting and decision making and the delegation of powers to members and officers.
- Comprehensive suite of strategies and policies in place and regularly reviewed.
- Codes of Conduct for members and officers, and member/officer protocol, which set out clear expectations for standards of behaviour.
- Both the Monitoring Officer and Treasurer are involved in the Authority's decision-making process, and ensure compliance with established policies, procedures, laws and regulations; All Authority reports are considered for human resource, financial, business risk, environmental and equality and diversity implications to identify key issues.
- The Treasurer's role and financial management arrangements align with requirements set out in CIPFAs Statement on the Role of the Chief Financial Officer in Local Government and CIPFAs Financial Management Code.
- Well publicised arrangements for dealing with complaints and whistleblowing, and for combating fraud and corruption.
- A Risk Management Strategy and framework which ensures that risks to the Service's objectives are identified and appropriately managed.
- Comprehensive Business Continuity arrangements in place and tested on a regular basis.
- A framework to review potential partnership arrangements utilising set criteria prior to entering such arrangements.
- Compliance with data transparency requirements, including publication of all key documents, committee agenda and minutes, pay policy and publication scheme on the internet.
- Regular assessment of training & development needs of both members and officers, including appropriate appraisal system. Sufficient budget to meet relevant training requirements; and
- Comprehensive service review process in place, comprising external views in the form of HMICFRS Inspection review, External Audit reviews, Internal Audit

reviews and internal reviews undertaken by our own staff. Ultimately these culminate in the production, and publication, of an Annual Assurance Statement.

Review of effectiveness

The Authority has responsibility for conducting, at least annually, a review of the effectiveness of its governance framework including the system of internal control. The review of effectiveness is informed by the work of the executive managers within the Authority who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the governance environment, the Internal Auditors annual report, and by comments made by the external auditors and other review agencies and inspectorates.

A statement of assurance was approved by the Authority in February 2025, it sets out the effectiveness of the governance arrangements for which it is responsible, including the system of internal control. The statement of assurance covers all the principles set out in the Authority's Code of Corporate Governance. The statement of assurance reveals no areas of weakness in the Authority's corporate governance arrangements; the arrangements are in all cases at least adequate and in the majority of areas good.

In maintaining and reviewing the effectiveness of the Authority's governance arrangements the following have been considered:-

- A review of minutes of the Executive Board, Audit Committee and Authority to ensure that periodic monitoring and reviews are being reported appropriately and governance issues are addressed.
- We updated our Strategic Assessment of Risk that underpins our Community Risk Management Plan (CRMP) by ensuring that risk management drives decision-making within Lancashire. We undertook an emergency cover review (ECR) in 2022 to ensure that its emergency response remains effective and efficient, and that the Service is well equipped to respond to future challenges.
- Her Majesty's Inspectorate of Constabulary and Fire & Rescue Services (HMICFRS) reported the outcome of their second full inspection in July 2022; the focus was on the service they provide to the public, and the way they use the resources available. The HMICFRS reported that the Service is performing exceptionally well and has been recognised as 'outstanding' for promoting values and culture. As well as being rated 'outstanding' for culture and values, the service was rated as 'good' in the other 10 categories and there were no areas that 'require improvement.' The results mirror those of the service's first full inspection in 2018, with the new report highlighting that the service has improved in almost all areas since then. The next inspection was undertaken in early 2025 and is expected to be reported in mid 2025.
- A new Annual Service Plan has been published, providing clarity, both internally and externally, on our priorities set out in the CRMP and describes what our ambitions are for each priority, as well as setting out the projects and actions that will be delivered, developed or reviewed during the coming year against each of our priorities. This is supported by Local Delivery Plans.

- Statement of Intent: Enhanced Collaboration agreed between LFRS, Lancashire Constabulary and Northwest Ambulance Services. Collaboration group established with regular reports to Members.
- An Organisational Assurance Team. The newly formed Organisational Assurance team under Planning, Performance and Assurance was formed in 2024 and has a broader reference than just a focus on operational assurance. The team has the responsibility for HMICFRS liaison, operational preparedness and will undertake internal audits/ assurance across the whole organisation based on trends, themes and emerging needs. The team will identify and share good practice as well as areas for improvement, items will be tracked through to completion. The Organisational Assurance team will work closely with the Operational Assurance team (under Training and Operational Review) who have the responsibility for operational learning and response. The Operational Assurance team will continue to create the operational assurance performance summary which is published quarterly. A programme of preparedness visits will be managed by the Organisational Assurance team which has expanded on the operational audits undertaken previously.
- Performance appraisal incorporating values is undertaken throughout the Service.
- Internal Audit services were provided by Lancashire County Council, who comply with CIPFA's Code of Internal Audit Practice. The Head of Internal Audit is required by professional standards to provide an opinion addressing governance, risk management and control and thereby to provide assurance that the risks to the objectives of Lancashire Combined Fire Authority are being adequately and effectively controlled. As part of the 20224/25 internal audit plan the auditors undertook various reviews and gave the overall opinion that they can "**provide substantial assurance** regarding the adequacy of design and effectiveness in operation of the organisation's frameworks of governance, risk management and control."
- The Authority's external auditors are Grant Thornton, Auditors of fire authorities in the UK have specific legal responsibilities under the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014. Under Section 20(1)(c) of the Local Audit and Accountability Act 2014, auditors are required to assess whether fire authorities have made proper arrangements for securing economy, efficiency, and effectiveness in their use of resources. The Code of Audit Practice, issued by the National Audit Office (NAO), mandates auditors to provide a Value for Money (VfM) commentary, focusing on financial sustainability, governance, and the authority's ability to improve its economy, efficiency, and effectiveness. A summary of their key judgements is provided below:
 - Financial Sustainability – "No significant weaknesses in arrangements identified".
 - Governance – "No significant weaknesses in arrangements identified".

- Improving economy, efficiency and effectiveness - “No significant weaknesses in arrangements identified”.
- On 18 November 2024 Grant Thornton gave an unqualified opinion on the Authority’s finance statements ended 31 March 2024.

Last year’s Annual Governance Statement identified a number of areas for improvement, and progress against these are set out below:

Area for Improvement	Action to date	Complete/ On-going	Owner
A project to replace the existing Performance Management System will commence	The new Service level performance dashboard has been delivered and is in use across the service. A performance dashboard project remains live with further PowerBi dashboards in development to support departments and teams across LFRS. A finance proof of concept dashboard has been end-user tested with final development underway. People and culture, and service delivery dashboards are in development.	Complete	Head of Service Improvement
An upgraded Finance system will be implemented in April 2022, as part of that we will review and implement improvements to the monthly budget monitoring process, making greater use of additional functionality provided.	New budget monitoring statements were rolled out in 2024 however, we aim to continue to make improvements to the monitoring process during 2025/26.	Complete	Head of Finance

Significant governance issues

On the basis of the review of the sources of assurance and opinions from both the external and internal auditors set out in this statement, there are no significant governance arrangements.

Approved:

Ged Mirfin

County Councillor G Mirfin,
Chairman,
Lancashire Combined Fire
Authority
[DATE]

Jon Charters

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